## Third Grade Financial Literacy

## Lesson 5 <br> What Is a Budget?



## Learning Target: I can explain why people

 create a budget and practice adding and subtracting on a balance sheet.

## Essential Question

# How do people know how much money they have to spend, save, and share? 

## Key Vocabulary

money save<br>spend<br>share

budget deposit withdrawal balance

## Which One?



Saving
money


## Spending money



Sharing money

## Vote With Your Feet!

- Anna used $\$ 3.00$ to buy and ice cream cone.
- Chris put their allowance in their piggy bank until they have enough to buy a bike.
- River gave $\$ 100$ to the food pantry.
- Taylor gave the cashier at Target $\$ 50$ to buy a new video game.
- Maria bought a new pair of shoes when they made the basketball team.
- Hira opened a savings account at a bank. They deposit their allowance in it each week.
- Koa gave a friend $\$ 5$ to buy lunch when they realized their friend forgot money.


## How do you know how much money you have to spend, save, and share?

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# Let's build our knowledge! 



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It is important to keep a record of the money you save, spend, and share. People can do this by using a budget. A budget is a plan for using your money.

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In this video, Hannah tells us why having a budget is important. Pay attention to details YOU think are important and be ready to share with the class!

## KID TALK EDITION What is a Budget?



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## Can you explain why people create a budget to a friend?



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When you add money to your piggy bank or bank account, you are making a deposit. When you take money out to spend or share, you are making a withdrawal.

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Alicia wants to buy a new bike that costs $\$ 100$. Their parent said that if Alicia would save $\$ 50$, they would pay the other $\$ 50$. Excitedly, Alicia put the $\$ 25$ received for their birthday in the bank.

## Did Alicia make a deposit or withdrawal? Explain your thinking.

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After a month, Alicia had $\$ 50$ in their savings account. Alicia had earned enough to pay for part of the bike! So, Alicia went to the bank and took it out of their account. Then, Alicia and their parent went to the store and bought a new bike. Alicia was very happy!

## Did Alicia make a deposit or withdrawal? Explain your thinking.

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# Can you share an example of making a deposit or withdrawal? 



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The total amount of money you have is called your balance. Understanding how to add and subtract from your balance helps you know how much money you have!

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## Deposit = adding to my balance Withdrawal = subtracting from my balance

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## Let's practice! <br> 

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## SHOW WHAT YOU KNOW!

## Learning Target: I can

 practice adding deposits and subtracting withdrawals on a balance sheet.2 Investopedia

Spending or Saving Counting Money Game/

| My turn! | Spend or Save | Amount | Balance |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |  |
| 4 |  |  |  |
| 5 |  |  |  |
| 6 |  |  |  |
| 7 |  |  |  |
| 8 |  |  |  |
| 9 |  |  |  |
| 10 |  |  |  |
| Ending Balance |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

## thanks.



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## Resources and Activity Worksheets

## Slide 6: Vote With Your Feet

Hang signs in three different spots in the classroom for Spend, Save, and Share. As you read through each statement, ask the students to go to the appropriate spot in the room.

## Slide 11: Think, Pair, Share

- Pair up students to discuss and listen to each other as they discuss the video.
- Ask the students to explain the concept of a budget to each other.


## Slide 13 \& 14: Class Discussion

Using the scenarios on the slides, guide a class discussion about the questions.

## Resources and Activity Worksheets

## Slide 19: Counting Money Game

Materials: 2 dice, 1 balance sheet, 1 coin OR 1 deck of cards, 1 balance sheet, 1 coin. Each student starts with a balance sheet and $\$ 100$. Each game has 10 rolls of the dice or 10 turns drawing cards. The student with the most money at the end wins. Think about the materials available in your classroom before deciding how you want to play this game. If they spend all their money they lose a turn, unless the coin lands on heads.

## Version 1:

- Have each student roll a dice. Largest number goes first.
- Roll both dice. Each dice makes up a 2 digit number (a 1 and a 3 makes a 13 or a 31).
- Flip the coin. Heads they save and add to their balance. Tails they withdraw the money and subtract from their balance.


## Version 2:

- Have students draw a card. Largest number goes first. Remove all face cards. Aces are 1.
- Students draw two cards. Each card makes up a 2 digit number (a 3 and a 4 makes 43 or 34).
- Flip the coin. Heads they save and add to their balance. Tails they withdraw the money and subtract from their balance.

Do the math!





## Counting Money Game

| My turn! | Spend or <br> Save | Amount | $\$ 100$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |  |
| 4 |  |  |  |
| 5 |  |  |  |
| 6 |  |  |  |
| 7 |  |  |  |
| 8 |  |  |  |
| 9 |  |  |  |
| 10 |  |  |  |
| Ending Balance |  |  |  |

